

26 Disuguaglianza di genere nell'istruzione

...E RAGGIUNGENDO L'UGUAGLIANZA TRA DONNE E UOMINI

HDI rank	Adult literacy ^a		MDG Youth literacy ^a		MDG Net primary enrolment ^{b, c}		MDG Net secondary enrolment ^{b, c}		MDG Gross tertiary enrolment ^{c, d}	
	Female rate	Female rate as % of male rate	Female rate	Female rate as % of male rate	Female ratio	Ratio of female to male ^e	Female ratio	Ratio of female to male ^e	Female ratio	Ratio of female to male ^e
	(% ages 15 and above)	2002	(% ages 15-24)	2002	(%)	2000/01	(%)	2000/01	(%)	2000/01
High human development										
1 Norway	..	..	..	..	102 ^f	1.00 ^f	95 ^f	1.01 ^f	85 ^f	1.52 ^f
2 Sweden	..	..	..	..	102	1.00	99	1.01	93	1.54
3 Australia	..	..	..	..	96	1.01	90 ^g	1.03 ^g	72	1.24
4 Canada	..	..	..	..	100 ^{f, g}	1.00 ^{f, g}	98 ^{f, g}	1.00 ^{f, g}	68 ^f	1.34 ^f
5 Netherlands	..	..	..	..	100 ^f	0.99 ^f	90 ^{f, g}	1.00 ^{f, g}	57 ^f	1.07 ^f
6 Belgium	..	..	..	..	101 ^f	1.00 ^f	..	..	63 ^f	1.16 ^f
7 Iceland	..	..	..	..	101 ^f	1.00 ^f	85 ^f	1.05 ^f	61 ^f	1.73 ^f
8 United States	..	..	..	..	93	1.01	85	1.00	94	1.35
9 Japan	..	..	..	..	101	1.00	101 ^{g, h}	1.01 ^{g, h}	45	0.86
10 Ireland	..	..	..	..	95 ^f	1.01 ^f	85 ^f	1.07 ^f	53 ^f	1.27 ^f
11 Switzerland	..	..	..	..	99 ^f	0.99 ^f	85 ^f	0.95 ^f	37 ^f	0.78 ^f
12 United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	101 ^f	1.00 ^f	95 ^f	1.02 ^f	64 ^f	1.20 ^f
13 Finland	..	..	..	..	100 ^f	1.00 ^f	95 ^{f, g}	1.02 ^{f, g}	94 ^f	1.22 ^f
14 Austria	..	..	..	..	91 ^f	1.01 ^f	88 ^{f, g}	0.99 ^{f, g}	61 ^f	1.15 ^f
15 Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	96 ^f	1.00 ^f	83 ^f	1.09 ^f	10 ^{f, i}	1.14 ^f
16 France	..	..	..	..	100 ^f	1.00 ^f	93 ^{f, g}	1.02 ^{f, g}	59 ^f	1.23 ^f
17 Denmark	..	..	..	..	99 ^h	1.00 ^h	91 ^h	1.03 ^h	68 ^{f, g}	1.35 ^f
18 New Zealand	..	..	..	..	98	0.99	93 ^{f, g}	1.02 ^{f, g}	87	1.52
19 Germany	..	..	..	..	84	1.02	88	1.00	48	1.00
20 Spain	..	..	..	..	104	0.99	96	1.04	64	1.19
21 Italy	..	..	..	..	100 ^f	1.00 ^f	85 ^{g, j}	1.01 ^{g, j}	57 ^f	1.32 ^f
22 Israel	93.4	96	99.4	100	101	1.00	89	1.01	67	1.38
23 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	..	98 ^g	1.00 ^g	72 ^g	1.02 ^g	26	0.99
24 Greece	..	..	..	..	95 ^f	1.00 ^f	86 ^f	1.03 ^f	64 ^f	1.10 ^f
25 Singapore	88.6 ^k	92 ^k	99.6 ^k	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	89 ^{f, g}	1.08 ^{f, g}	58 ^f	1.37 ^f
27 Slovenia	99.6	100	99.8	100	93 ^f	0.99 ^f	97 ^{f, g}	1.02 ^{f, g}	70 ^f	1.35 ^f
28 Korea, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	101	1.00	89	1.00	61	0.60
29 Barbados	99.7	100	99.8	100	103	1.00	86	0.99	52 ^f	2.55 ^f
30 Cyprus	95.1 ^k	96 ^k	99.8 ^k	100	95 ^f	1.01 ^f	89 ^f	1.02 ^f	25 ^f	1.35 ^f
31 Malta	93.4	102	99.8	102	98 ^f	1.01 ^f	80 ^{f, g}	1.01 ^{f, g}	28 ^f	1.29 ^f
32 Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	88	1.00	90	1.01	35	1.09
33 Brunei Darussalam	91.4 ^k	95 ^k	99.3 ^k	100	..	..	..	..	17	1.77
34 Argentina	97.0	100	98.9	100	108	1.00	83	1.06	67	1.48
35 Seychelles	92.3 ^k	101 ^k	99.4 ^k	101	106	0.99	101	1.05	..	..
36 Estonia	99.8 ^k	100 ^k	99.8 ^k	100	97 ^f	0.98 ^f	95 ^f	1.06 ^f	74 ^f	1.57 ^f
37 Poland	..	..	..	..	98	1.00	93	1.03	69	1.43
38 Hungary	..	..	..	..	90	0.99	92	1.00	50	1.29
39 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	107 ^f	1.09 ^f	116 ^f	1.21 ^f	..	..
40 Bahrain	84.2	92	98.9	100	91 ^g	1.01 ^g	86 ^g	1.12 ^g	28 ^{g, j}	1.86 ^j
41 Lithuania	99.6 ^k	100 ^k	99.7 ^k	100	97 ^f	0.99 ^f	92 ^{f, g}	1.01 ^{f, g}	72 ^f	1.53 ^f
42 Slovakia	99.7 ^k	100 ^k	99.7 ^k	100	88	1.02	87	1.01	34	1.13
43 Chile	95.6 ^k	100 ^k	99.2 ^k	100	88 ^f	0.99 ^f	76 ^f	1.03 ^f	36 ^f	0.92 ^f
44 Kuwait	81.0	96	93.9	102	84	0.99	79 ^g	1.05 ^g	32 ^{g, j}	2.58 ^j
45 Costa Rica	95.9	100	98.7	101	91	1.02	53	1.11	22	1.17
46 Uruguay	98.1	101	99.4	101	90	1.01	76 ^g	1.11 ^g	48	1.82
47 Qatar	82.3 ^{k, l}	97 ^{k, l}	95.8 ^{k, l}	102	94	0.98	80 ^g	1.06 ^g	34	2.69
48 Croatia	97.1 ^k	98 ^k	99.7 ^k	100	88	0.98	87	1.03	39	1.15
49 United Arab Emirates	80.7	107	95.0	108	80	0.97	74	1.05
50 Latvia	99.7 ^k	100 ^k	99.8 ^k	100	90 ^f	0.99 ^f	89 ^{f, g}	1.01 ^{f, g}	80 ^f	1.66 ^f

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HDI rank	Adult literacy ^a		MDG Youth literacy ^a		MDG Net primary enrolment ^{b, c}		MDG Net secondary enrolment ^{b, c}		MDG Gross tertiary enrolment ^{c, d}	
	Female rate	Female rate as % of male rate	Female rate	Female rate as % of male rate	Female ratio	Ratio of female to male ^e	Female ratio	Ratio of female to male ^e	Female ratio	Ratio of female to male ^e
	(% ages 15 and above)	% of male rate	(% ages 15-24)	% of male rate	(%)		(%)		(%)	
	2002	2002	2002	2002	2000/01	2000/01	2000/01	2000/01	2000/01	2000/01
51 Bahamas	..	..	..	..	88 ^g	1.03 ^g	79 ^g	1.01 ^g	..	..
52 Cuba	96.8	100	99.8	100	95	0.99	84	1.01	30	1.25
53 Mexico	88.7 ^k	96 ^k	96.5 ^k	100	102	1.01	61 ^g	1.03 ^g	21	0.95
54 Trinidad and Tobago	97.9	99	99.8	100	94 ^g	1.00 ^g	69 ^g	1.03 ^g	9	1.53
55 Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medium human development										
56 Bulgaria	98.1	99	99.6	100	92 ^f	0.98 ^f	85 ^{f, g}	0.98 ^{f, g}	46 ^f	1.35 ^f
57 Russian Federation	99.5	100	99.8	100	..	..	..	..	80	1.33
58 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	70.7	77	94.0	94	..	..	..	..	61	1.09
59 Malaysia	85.4 ^k	93 ^k	97.3 ^k	100	95	1.00	73	1.10	28 ^f	1.09 ^f
60 Macedonia, TFYR	..	..	..	..	93 ^f	1.00 ^f	81 ^{f, g}	0.96 ^{f, g}	28 ^f	1.32 ^f
61 Panama	91.7	99	96.6	99	99	1.00	65 ^g	1.10 ^g	42 ^{g, h}	1.67 ^h
62 Belarus	99.6	100	99.8	100	93 ^g	0.98 ^g	79 ^g	1.04 ^g	72	1.37
63 Tonga	98.9 ^k	100 ^k	99.1 ^k	100	105	1.00	77 ^{f, g}	1.13 ^{f, g}	4 ^g	1.40
64 Mauritius	80.5 ^k	91 ^k	95.4 ^k	102	93	1.00	64	1.08	13	1.29
65 Albania	98.3 ^k	99 ^k	99.5 ^k	100	97 ^f	1.00 ^f	75 ^f	1.03 ^f	19 ^f	1.69 ^f
66 Bosnia and Herzegovina	91.1	93	99.7	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Suriname	..	..	..	..	98 ^g	1.01 ^g	75 ^g	1.43 ^g	15	1.69
68 Venezuela	92.7	99	98.9	101	93	1.01	62 ^g	1.17 ^g	31 ^g	1.37
69 Romania	96.3 ^k	98 ^k	97.8 ^k	100	92 ^f	0.99 ^f	81 ^f	1.02 ^f	30 ^f	1.20 ^f
70 Ukraine	99.5	100	99.9	100	81 ^g	1.00 ^g	91 ^g	1.00 ^g	63	1.17
71 Saint Lucia	..	..	..	..	102 ^g	0.98 ^g	79 ^g	1.29 ^g	24 ^{g, j}	0.87 ^j
72 Brazil	86.5 ^k	100 ^k	95.7 ^k	103	97	1.02	74	1.08	21	1.29
73 Colombia	92.2	100	97.9	101	86 ^g	0.99 ^g	56 ^g	1.10 ^g	25	1.10
74 Oman	65.4	80	97.3	98	75	1.01	68	1.00	10 ^g	1.67
75 Samoa (Western)	98.4	99	99.5	100	94	0.99	65	1.12	6 ^g	0.90
76 Thailand	90.5 ^k	95 ^k	97.8 ^k	100	85 ^g	0.97 ^g	..	..	38	1.09
77 Saudi Arabia	69.5	83	91.6	96	57	0.92	51 ^g	0.93 ^g	26 ^g	1.49
78 Kazakhstan	99.2	100	99.8	100	89	0.99	83	0.97	43	1.23
79 Jamaica	91.4	109	97.8	107	95	1.00	76	1.04	24	2.24
80 Lebanon	..	..	..	..	89 ^g	0.99 ^g	..	..	48	1.14
81 Fiji	91.4 ^{k, l}	97 ^{k, l}	99.4 ^{k, l}	100	100 ^g	1.00 ^g	79 ^g	1.07 ^g	73 ^g	1.00 ^g
82 Armenia	99.2 ^k	99 ^k	99.9 ^k	100	84	0.99	86	1.04	29	1.17
83 Philippines	92.7 ^k	100 ^k	95.7 ^k	101	94	1.02	62	1.20	35	1.29
84 Maldives	97.2	100	99.2	100	96	1.01	33 ^h	1.13 ^h	..	..
85 Peru	80.3 ^m	88 ^m	95.6 ^m	98	101	1.00	65 ^{f, g}	0.97 ^{f, g}	31 ^g	0.98
86 Turkmenistan	98.3 ^{k, l}	99 ^{k, l}	99.8 ^{k, l}	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
87 St. Vincent & the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	92 ^g	0.99 ^g	57	1.21	..	..
88 Turkey	78.5 ^k	83 ^k	93.2 ^k	95	85 ^g	0.93 ^g	..	..	21	0.73
89 Paraguay	90.2 ^m	97 ^m	96.5 ^m	100	92 ^g	1.01 ^g	51 ^g	1.05 ^g	22	1.37
90 Jordan	85.9	90	99.5	100	92	1.01	81	1.03	31	1.02
91 Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	79	0.98	75 ^g	0.99 ^g	24	1.02
92 Tunisia	63.1	76	90.6	93	97	0.99	69 ^g	1.04 ^g	21 ^{f, g}	0.97 ^f
93 Grenada	..	..	..	..	80 ^{f, g}	0.90 ^{f, g}	..	..	..	..
94 China	86.5 ^k	91 ^k	98.5 ^k	99	93 ^{f, g}	1.01 ^{f, g}	..	..	..	..
95 Dominica	..	..	..	..	90 ^{f, g}	0.98 ^{f, g}	87 ^f	1.06 ^f	..	..
96 Sri Lanka	89.6	95	96.9	100	105	1.00	..	..	..	..
97 Georgia	..	..	..	..	91	1.00	72 ^{g, j}	1.03 ^{g, j}	37	1.02
98 Dominican Republic	84.4	100	92.5	102	95	0.96	47	1.34	..	..
99 Belize	77.1 ^k	101 ^k	84.6 ^k	101	96 ^{f, g}	1.00 ^{f, g}	63 ^f	1.07 ^f
100 Ecuador	89.7 ^k	97 ^k	96.5 ^k	100	102	1.01	50	1.02

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	(% ages 15 and above)	2002	(% ages 15-24)	2002	(%)	2000/01	(%)	2000/01	(%)	2000/01	
101	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	70.4 ^{l, m}	84 ^{l, m}	78 ^{f, g}	0.98 ^{f, g}	20	1.01
102	Occupied Palestinian Territories	..	..	..	..	95	1.01	83 ^g	1.06 ^g	30	0.98
103	El Salvador	77.1	94	88.1	98	89	1.00	47	1.02	18	1.19
104	Guyana	..	..	..	..	97 ^h	0.97 ^h	79 ^{g, h}	1.10 ^{g, h}	..	..
105	Cape Verde	68.0	80	86.3	94	100	0.99	54	1.04	3	0.84
106	Syrian Arab Republic	74.2	82	93.0	96	96	0.95	37	0.91	..	..
107	Uzbekistan	98.9	99	99.6	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
108	Algeria	59.6	76	85.6	91	94	0.97	64 ^g	1.06 ^g	..	..
109	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	78	0.85	19 ^{g, h}	0.58 ^{g, h}	2 ^h	0.43 ^h
110	Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	88	0.96	..	..	48	1.14
111	Indonesia	83.4	90	97.6	99	92	0.99	46 ^{g, h}	0.95 ^{g, h}	14	0.86
112	Viet Nam	86.9 ^{k, l}	93 ^{k, l}	..	..	92 ^{f, g}	0.94 ^{f, g}	..	..	9	0.76
113	Moldova, Rep. of	98.6	99	99.8	100	78	0.99	70	1.03	33	1.34
114	Bolivia	80.7 ^k	87 ^k	96.1 ^k	98	94	1.00	67 ^{f, g}	0.98 ^{f, g}	22 ^{g, j}	0.55 ^j
115	Honduras	80.2 ^k	101 ^k	90.9 ^k	105	88 ^g	1.02 ^g	..	..	16 ^g	1.32
116	Tajikistan	99.3 ^k	100 ^k	99.8 ^k	100	102	0.95	72 ^g	0.84 ^g	7	0.33
117	Mongolia	97.5 ^k	99 ^k	98.4 ^k	101	88	1.03	78	1.19	44	1.74
118	Nicaragua	76.6 ^m	100 ^m	88.8 ^m	106	82	1.01	40	1.18	..	..
119	South Africa	85.3	98	91.7	100	90	1.01	65 ^{f, g}	1.11 ^{f, g}	16	1.14
120	Egypt	43.6 ^{k, l}	65 ^{k, l}	66.9 ^{k, l}	85	88 ^g	0.96 ^g	79 ^g	0.95 ^g	..	..
121	Guatemala	62.5	81	73.8	86	83	0.95	27 ^g	0.95 ^g	..	..
122	Gabon	..	..	..	..	78 ^{f, g}	0.99 ^{f, g}	..	..	5 ^j	0.54 ^j
123	São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	96 ^g	0.94 ^g	..	..	1 ^g	0.56
124	Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125	Morocco	38.3	61	61.3	79	85	0.93	28 ^{g, h}	0.83 ^{g, h}	9 ^g	0.80
126	Namibia	82.8	99	94.0	104	81	1.06	44	1.36	7	0.84
127	India	..	..	..	..	76 ^f	0.83 ^f	..	..	9 ^f	0.68 ^f
128	Botswana	81.5	107	92.8	109	83	1.04	59 ^{f, g}	1.15 ^{f, g}	4	0.82
129	Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	94	1.02	28	1.01	..	..
130	Cambodia	59.3	73	75.9	90	83 ^g	0.93 ^g	15 ^g	0.60 ^g	2	0.40
131	Ghana	65.9	80	90.1	96	59	0.96	30 ^g	0.87 ^g	2	0.39
132	Myanmar	81.4	91	91.1	100	82	1.00	34	0.94	15 ^{f, g}	1.75 ^f
133	Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	73 ^g	0.89 ^g	20 ^g	0.80 ^g	1 ^j	0.54 ^j
134	Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
135	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	55.5	72	72.7	85	79	0.92	28	0.81	3	0.57
136	Comoros	49.1	77	52.2	79	50 ^{g, h}	0.84 ^{g, h}	..	..	1 ^{g, h}	0.73 ^h
137	Swaziland	80.0	98	92.1	102	77	1.01	35	1.21	5	1.16
138	Bangladesh	31.4	62	41.1	71	88	1.02	46	1.10	4	0.50
139	Sudan	49.1	69	74.2	88	42 ^{g, h}	0.83 ^{g, h}	..	..	6 ^j	0.92 ^j
140	Nepal	26.4	43	46.0	59	66 ^{f, g}	0.88 ^{f, g}	..	..	2	0.28
141	Cameroon	59.8 ^m	78 ^m	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 ^g	0.63
Low human development											
142	Pakistan	28.5 ^{k, l}	53 ^{k, l}	42.0 ^{k, l}	64	..	..	..	..	..	..
143	Togo	45.4	61	66.6	75	86	0.84	17 ^{g, h}	0.48 ^{g, h}	1 ^h	0.20 ^h
144	Congo	77.1	87	97.3	99	..	..	..	..	1	0.19
145	Lesotho	90.3 ^m	123 ^m	..	..	88	1.08	27	1.56	3	1.28
146	Uganda	59.2	75	74.0	86	..	..	13 ^f	0.86 ^f	2 ^g	0.52
147	Zimbabwe	86.3	92	96.2	97	83	1.01	38	0.91	3 ^g	0.58
148	Kenya	78.5	87	95.1	99	71 ^g	1.02 ^g	24 ^g	0.97 ^g	2 ^g	0.53
149	Yemen	28.5	41	50.9	60	47 ^{g, h}	0.66 ^{g, h}	21 ^{g, h}	0.46 ^{g, h}	5 ^{g, h}	0.28 ^h
150	Madagascar	69	1.01	12 ^{g, j}	1.03 ^{g, j}	2	0.83
151	Nigeria	59.4	80	86.5	95

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	(% ages 15 and above)	(% of male rate)	(% ages 15-24)	(% of male rate)	(%)		(%)		(%)	
	2002	2002	2002	2002	2000/01	2000/01	2000/01	2000/01	2000/01	2000/01
152 Mauritania	31.3	61	41.8	73	65 ^g	0.96 ^g	13 ^g	0.83 ^g	1	0.27
153 Haiti	50.0	93	66.5	101	..	..	..	..	..	..
154 Djibouti	..	..	..	..	30 ^g	0.77 ^g	13 ^g	0.63 ^g	1	0.80
155 Gambia	..	..	..	..	70 ^g	0.92 ^g	24 ^g	0.75 ^g	..	..
156 Eritrea	..	..	..	..	39	0.86	18 ^g	0.74 ^g	(.)	0.15
157 Senegal	29.7	61	44.5	72	54	0.89	..	..	..	..
158 Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	1.58
159 Rwanda	63.4	84	83.6	97	85	1.03	..	..	1 ^g	0.40
160 Guinea	..	..	..	..	54	0.78	7 ^{g, j}	0.38 ^{g, j}	..	..
161 Benin	25.5	47	38.5	53	58 ^{g, h}	0.69 ^{g, h}	13 ^{f, g}	0.48 ^{f, g}	1 ^h	0.24 ^h
162 Tanzania, U. Rep. of	69.2	81	89.4	95	54	1.00	..	..	(.)^f	0.31 ^f
163 Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	51.5	74	53	0.74	..	..	4 ^j	0.36 ^j
164 Zambia	73.8	85	86.9	95	66 ^g	0.99 ^g	18 ^g	0.85 ^g	2 ^{f, g}	0.46 ^f
165 Malawi	48.7	64	62.8	77	81 ^g	1.00 ^g	26	0.81	(.) ^j	0.37 ^j
166 Angola	..	..	..	..	28 ^{g, h}	0.86 ^{g, h}	..	..	1 ^h	0.63 ^h
167 Chad	37.5	69	64.0	84	47 ^g	0.67 ^g	4 ^{f, g}	0.31 ^{f, g}	(.) ^h	0.17 ^h
168 Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	..	..	..	..	34 ^j	0.95 ^j	9 ^{g, j}	0.58 ^{g, j}	..	..
169 Central African Republic	33.5 ^m	52 ^m	46.9 ^m	67	..	..	..	..	1 ^h	0.19 ^h
170 Ethiopia	33.8	69	51.8	82	41	0.79	11 ^g	0.61 ^g	1	0.36
171 Mozambique	31.4	50	49.2	64	56	0.88	9	0.69	(.) ^{g, h}	0.73 ^h
172 Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	38 ^h	0.71 ^h	..	..	(.)^h	0.18 ^h
173 Burundi	43.6	76	65.1	97	48 ^g	0.82 ^g	7 ^g	0.75 ^g	1	0.42
174 Mali	11.9 ^{k, l}	44 ^{k, l}	16.9 ^{k, l}	52	32 ^{g, j}	0.72 ^{g, j}	..	..	..	..
175 Burkina Faso	8.1 ^{k, l}	44 ^{k, l}	14.0 ^{k, l}	55	29 ^g	0.71 ^g	6 ^{f, g}	0.65 ^{f, g}	1	0.33
176 Niger	9.3	37	15.1	44	28	0.68	4	0.66	1 ^g	0.34
177 Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 ^g	0.40
Developing countries	75.9	88	85.7	95	..	..	..	..	..	..
Least developed countries	43.3	70	57.4	81	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arab States	51.8	70	75.6	87	..	..	..	..	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific	86.2	91	97.6	99	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	87.7	98	95.3	101	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Asia	40.8	67	45.0	70	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	55.9	79	72.6	90	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central & Eastern Europe & CIS	99.1	100	99.6	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High-income OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High human development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medium human development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low human development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Data refer to estimates produced by UNESCO Institute for Statistics in July 2002, unless otherwise specified. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. b. The net enrolment ratio is the ratio of enrolled children of the official age for the education level indicated to the total population at that age. Net enrolment ratios exceeding 100% reflect discrepancies between these two data sets. c. Data refer to the 2001/02 school year. Data for some countries may refer to national or UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates. For details, see <http://www.uis.unesco.org/>. Because data are from different sources, comparisons across countries should be made with caution. d. Tertiary enrolment is generally calculated as a gross ratio. e. Calculated as the ratio of the female enrolment ratio to the male enrolment ratio. f. Data refer to the 2000/01 school year. g. Preliminary UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates, subject to further revision. h. Data refer to the 1999/2000 school year. i. The ratio is an underestimate, as many students pursue their studies in nearby countries. j. Data refer to the 1998/99 school year. k. Census data. l. Data refer to a year between 1995 and 1999. m. Survey data.

Source: Columns 1 and 3: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2004a; columns 2 and 4: calculated on the basis of data on adult and youth literacy rates from UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2004a; columns 5, 7 and 9: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2004c; columns 6, 8 and 10: calculated on the basis of data on net enrolment rates from UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2004c.